

3 Listen again and complete the sentences.

- 1 We have a guest _____ about his inventions.
- 2 The days _____ cold coffee are over.
- 3 Different people in the same house can change the height of the sink to the positions _____ most comfortable.
- 4 Your sink in one invention _____ really _____ .
- 5 In fact, my SqueakyClean dishes are dishes _____ themselves.

4 Underline the first word in each of your answers to Exercise 3. Answer the following questions about the word you underlined.

- 1 Which word refers to a place?
- 2 Which word refers to people?
- 3 Which word refers to things?
- 4 Which word refers to time?
- 5 Which sentence has an underlined word that you can delete?

5 Choose the correct word you heard in the listening for these definitions.

a breakthrough a spin-off an invention

- 1 A product that develops from another more important product is
- 2 A product that is newly designed or created is
- 3 An important discovery or event that helps solve a problem is

B Grammar

1 Relative clauses

The relative clause describes, identifies, or gives more information about a noun or indefinite pronoun (*anyone, someone, everyone, anywhere*, etc.). When we join two sentences that are related through a noun or pronoun that are the same, one of the sentences becomes a relative clause.

The two sentences below are related because *the man* and *he* refer to the same person.

*I saw **a man**. **He** was looking for his dog.*

We can join these two related sentences by making a relative clause.

*I saw a man **who** was looking for his dog.*

You can see the whole lesson from your teacher, please ask them to send it to you before the class.

テキスト全文はレッスン受講時に担当講師よりお受け取りください。