## In case

We use *in case* to introduce the reason why you take a precaution. I placed the file on your desk **in case** you need it.

We will bring a laptop **in case** we have to check something online.

We should aim to get there early **in case** there are a lot of participants.

! In case has a different meaning from if.

I'll come to the launching event early in case you want my help.

(= I'll be there because you might want my help.)

I'll come to our launching event early if you want my help.

(= I'll only come if you say you want me to be there.)

## Provided / providing that, as long as, only if, and on condition that

Provided / providing (that), as long as, only if, and on condition that can be used instead of if when there is a restriction.

Kmart can give refunds provided (that) you have the receipt.

The management will realize that we haven't really been negligent as long as they know all the facts.

The new tablet will only be withdrawn from the market if a fault is found.

Ms. Spears accepted the job on condition that she could have a company car.

## **Grammar Exercises**

1 Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in the box.

You can see the whole lesson from your teacher, please ask them to send it to you before the class.

テキスト全文はレッスン受講時に担当講師よりお受け取りください。

