

How Do we Pronounce the -ed?

3 Ways on How to Pronounce words ending in-ed

1. /t/ --unvoiced or voiceless sounds

- /p/ --hoped
- /f/ --laughed
- /s/ --passed
- /sh/ --washed
- /tch/ --watched
- /k/ --liked

Examples of voiceless sounds: “K”, “P”, “S”, “Ch”, “Sh”, “F”

- Look→looked→look/t/
- Clap →clapped→clap/t/
- Miss→missed→miss/t/
- Watch →watched→watch/t/
- Finish→finished→finish/t/

2. /d/ --voiced sounds

- /l/ --loved
- /v/ --waved
- /n/ --ruined
- /b/ --bobbled
- /y/ --delayed

Examples of voiced sounds: “L”, “V”, “N”, “B” and all vowel sounds.

- Smell→smelled→smell/d/
- Save →saved →save/d/
- Clean →cleaned →clean/d/
- Rob →robbed→rob/d/
- Play→played →play/d/

You can see the whole lesson from your teacher, please ask them to send it to you before the class.

テキスト全文はレッスン受講時に担当講師よりお受け取りください。